# A Study on Rural Tourism in Ri-Bhoi District of Meghalaya: Prospects and Challenges

A THESIS SUBMITTED AS PARTIAL FULFILLMENT FOR THE DEGREE OF

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

IN

TRAVEL AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT

To



By

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February 2024

**DECLARATION** 

I hereby declare that the content embodied in the PhD thesis entitled "A Study on

Rural Tourism in Ri-Bhoi District of Meghalaya: Prospects and Challenges" is the

result of research work carried out by me in the Department of Travel and Tourism

Management, The Assam Royal Global University, Guwahati, India, under the

supervision of Prof. (Dr.) Soumitro Sen.

In keeping with the general practice of reporting research observations, due

acknowledgments have been made wherever the work described is based on the

findings of other researchers.

Further, I declare that this thesis as a whole or any part thereof has not been submitted

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Analyzed document PhD Chapters.docx (D171328639)

**Submitted** 6/26/2023 11:11:00 AM

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#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First and foremost, I bow before God and thank Him for gracing me with the opportunity to embark on this academic journey, PhD, which is an enormous milestone for me, for without, His love and continuous blessings, I would not be able to complete this aspiration. Indeed, the words at my command are inadequate in form and in spirit to express my deep sense of gratitude and overwhelming indebtedness to my respected guide **Prof.** (**Dr.**) **Soumitro Sen, Dean of Royal School of Travel and Tourism Management, The Assam Royal Global University, Guwahati** for his invaluable and enthusiastic guidance, useful suggestions, unfailing patience, and sustained encouragement throughout this work. His individual guidance has made it possible for me to complete this endeavor in research.

I also express my heartfelt gratitude and heartfelt thanks to my co-guide **Dr. Dharma Ram Deka, HOD of Geography Department Sonapur College, Guwahati,** who has encouraged and guided me throughout my research work. His constant guidance, cooperation and support have always kept me going ahead.

I also owe my humble gratitude to all my colleagues of the department of **Travel and Tourism and Hotel Management, of The Assam Royal Global University, Guwahat**i, for their support and cooperation throughout the research work. I thank **The Assam Royal Global University** for providing me with this opportunity to learn, develop and grow through this valuable experience.

I express my deepest heartfelt sense of gratitude to my Father Late Mr. Ranjit Dutta, my Mother Late Mrs. Basanti Dutta for their inspiration, support, and guidance. Without their blessings I could not be here at this stage of my life.

I am forever grateful to my beloved wife, **Mrs. Savitri Nongsiej** and daughter, **Ms. Astha Nongsiej**, who stood by my side during the toughest of times and without whose support my dream of pursuing research interests would not have been a reality.

Finally, I express my deep sense of gratitude to all the respondents who participated in the survey of the study and spared their valuable time to provide the requested responses.

February 2024 Indrajit Dutta

#### **Abbreviations**

BDO Block Development Officer

C&RD Community and Rural Development

CBT Community Based Tourism

CVR Content Validity Ratio

DC District Collector

DOT Directorate of Tourism

ETB Endogenous Tourism Project

FTA Foreign Tourist Arrivals

GDP Global Domestic Product

GPCP Government Private Community Partnership

HPTDC Himachal Pradesh Tourism Development Corporation

ICTA International Culinary Tourism Association

ILO International Labour Organisation

KMO Kaiser- Meyer- Olkin

KS Kolmogorov Smirnov

LDC Least Developing Countries

MAL Meghalayan Age Limited

MLA Members of Legislative Assembly

MOT Ministry of Tourism

MRD Ministry of Rural Development

MTDC Meghalaya Tourism Development Corporation

NH National Highway

NHIDCL National Highway and Infrastructure Development Corporation

Limited

OECD Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development

PPP Public Private Partnership

RTCA Rural Tourism Cluster Approach

SDP State Domestic Product

SHG Self-Help Group

SIT Special Interest Tourism

SPSS Statistical Package for Social Sciences

SWOT Strength Weakness Opportunity Threats

TBL Triple Bottom Line

TIES The International Ecotourism Society

TO Tour Operators

UNDP United Nations Development Project

UNWTO United Nations World Tourism Organisation

USP Unique Selling Proposition

WTO World Tourism Organisation

WTTC World Travel and Tourism Council

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