

Total No. of printed pages = 4

43(1) ECAC 1·4

2011

**EARLY CIVILIZATION, ART,
CULTURE AND ARCHITECTURE**

Full Marks – 100

Pass Marks – 40

Time – Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions.

Question Nos. 1 and 7 are compulsory.

Answer any *three* from the rest.

1. (A) Fill in the blanks with suitable words from
brackets. 5

(a) were early inhabitants of the
Indus Valley Civilization. (Egyptians/
Aryans/Sumerians)

(b) In Catalhuyuk, the entrances to the
dwellings were from the (sides/
windows/roofs).

(c) The Egyptians built to preserve the
dead kings. (Ziggurats/Pyramids/Sphinx)

[Turn over

(d) The Mesopotamian architecture was made out of (wood/stone/sun-dried bricks).

(e) The Greek civilization was preceded by the (Roman/Mycenaean/Persian).

(B) Match the words in column-A with suitable words from column-B. 15

<u>Column-A</u>	<u>Column-B</u>
(1) The Great Bath	(a) Monolithic Siva temple
(2) Chaitya Hall, Karla	(b) Egypt
(3) Kailash temple, Ellora	(c) Ancient Indian University
(4) Catalhuyuk, Turkey	(d) Buddhist cave temple
(5) Fire warship	(e) Early residential settlement
(6) Taxila	(f) Mohenjo-daro
(7) The Sphinx	(g) Persia
(8) Between Euphrates and Tigris	(h) Babylon
(9) Stepped Ziggurat	(i) Assyria
(10) Tower of Babel	(j) Mesopotamia

1/43(1) ECAC 1'4 (2)

2. (a) Give at least three important characteristics of Indus Valley Town. 20

Or

Hanging garden of Babylon.

(b) Give brief description of:
A Tomb or Mastaba in IVth Dynasty Egypt.

Or

A typical Egyptian temple architecture.

3. Make neat sketches of Vedic village entrance.

(a) What materials for construction were used ?

(b) Mention the two ancient universities in India. Draw a neat sketch and describe Palace of King Ashoka in Patliputra. 20

4. (a) Draw neat diagram and mention the parts of the Great Sanchi Stupa and gate-way.

(b) What was depicted on the walls of Ajanta caves ? What are Chaityas and Viharas ? Draw the plans to explain. 20

1/43(1) ECAC 1'4 (3)

[Turn over

5. (a) Why are temple architecture not found in ancient Persian empire ?

(b) Briefly describe the Palace of Darius in Persepolis.

(c) Sketch the Hall of Hundred Columns. 20

6. (a) Give the characteristics (at least 3) of Agemenon's Palace at Mycenae.

(b) Give at least three characteristics of Etruscan architecture. 20

7. Write short notes on any four : 20

(a) Catalhuyuk

(b) Lomas Rishi cave

(c) Lamasu — mythical creatures

(d) The Pyramid of Cheops

(e) Ellora and Ajanta caves.