

Total number of printed pages—4

43 (1) ECAC 1-4

2012

**EARLY CIVILISATION ART, CUL &
ARCHITECTURE**

Paper : ARC 1-4

Full Marks : 100

Pass Marks : 40

Time : Three hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions.*

1. Answer *any ten* questions : 10
- (a) Why Persia didn't have any temples ?
 - (b) What was the Material used for building the huts during Vedic age ?
 - (c) What is the meaning of the word Mastaba ?
 - (d) What are Chaityas ?

Contd.

- (e) What was Nalanda famous for?
- (f) Who founded the city of Nirevet?
- (g) What are the two rivers that flow around the Mesopotamian Civilization.
- (h) What are the three major styles of Buddhist architecture?
- (i) What was the chief building material of Indus Civilization?
- (j) Who built the Palace of Percipolis?
- (k) Which Babylonian king destroyed the temple of Solomon in Jerusalem.
- (l) To which God is temple at Karnak in Egypt dedicated?

2. Write short notes on : (with sketches) (*any six*)

5×6=30

- (a) Gopuram
- (b) Lamasee
- (c) Sphinx
- (d) Great Bath

- (e) Obelisks
- (f) Hamurabi
- (g) Mastabas
- (h) Tower of Babel
- (i) Ziggurat of Ur Nammu
- (j) Stone Vedica or Railing.

3. Answer *any four* questions. Give necessary sketches. 10×4=40

- (a) Explain with sketches the great stupa at Sanchi.
- (b) What are the various factors that affect the style of architecture?
- (c) Explain with sketches the great Pyramid of Chrops at Giza.
- (d) Write a brief note on the city of Susa.
- (e) Explain the characteristic of west Asiatic architecture with typical example.
- (f) Write a brief note on Vedic village.

4. Answer *any one* question. Give sketches. 20

- (a) Discuss about primitive man's shelter, religions and burial systems.
 - (b) What is Rock Cut Architecture ? Explain, with suitable sketches, rock cut structures in different parts of India.
 - (c) What are the major features of Buddhist architecture, giving *one* example of *each* with description and sketches.
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