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### **SUBJECT CODE = CSE022105**

Roll No. of candidate

### 2017

## **End Semester B.Tech (CSE) Examination**

### 1<sup>st</sup> Semester

# INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTERS & PROGRAMMING IN C

Full Marks-70

Pass Marks- 21

Time- 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

## PART - A

### Q.1. Answer all questions:

 $(16 \times 1 = 16)$ 

- a) What is a flowchart?
- b) What are datatypes?
- c) What are relational operators?
- d) What is an identifier?
- e) Write the general form of "if-else" statement.
- f) What is the meaning of "default" in a switch-case statement?
- g) What are loops in C programming?
- h) Write the general form of "do-while" loop.
- i) Before using an array, its type and dimension must be declared. (True/False).
- j) Define 2D array.
- k) What is a string?
- 1) What does strlen() and strcat() mean?
- m) Write the general format of Function declaration.
- n) Define Structure.
- o) What is a pointer?
- p) How to access the members of a structure?

#### PART – B

# Q.2. Answer all questions:

 $(3.5 \times 4 = 14)$ 

- a) Explain Nested if-else and draw the flowchart.
- b) Define Row Major and Column Major orders of 2D arrays.
- c) What is Function definition? Write its syntax.
- d) Write a simple C program to copy a string by using inbuilt function strcpy().

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### PART - C

(10x4=40)

**Q.3.** Write a C program to perform addition, subtraction, division, multiplication and modulo division on two integer numbers and two floating point numbers.

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Write a C program to print the ASCII value of a character in upper case and then convert the character to lower case and print it.

**Q.4.** Write a C program to find the largest number and smallest number in an array.

OR

Consider a 20x5 2D array "marks" which has base address = 1000 and number of words per memory location of the array = 2. Now compute the address of the element marks[18][4], assuming that the elements are stored in Row Major Order and Column Major Order.

**Q.5.** Explain the "Call by value" and "Call by reference" for parameter passing to the Function. Write a C program to calculate the area of a circle using function.

OR

Write a C program to convert the characters of a string to upper case. And later on find the frequency of the characters of a string.

**Q.6.** Write a C program to read and display the information of 10 students in the class using Structure. The informations are: Roll number, Name, Course, Fees, Date Of Birth, Year of Passing.

OR

Explain the declaration and initialization of a pointer variable and also explain that how to access a variable through its pointer.

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